

Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 2

P9230

[6103]-303

First Year LL.M.

103 : Legal Research Methodology
(2014 Pattern) (Credit System) (Semester - I) (Paper - III)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Question No.6 is Compulsory, it carries 14 marks.
- 2) Answer any three questions out of the remaining, each carries 12 marks.

Q1) Explain in detail the Significance of Legal Research. Establish a connection of Legal Research with disciplines other than law with apt illustration.

Q2) What do you mean by research problem? Discuss the formulation of research problem.

Q3) Describe the Utility, Limitations and Methods of using Questionnaire for Legal Research.

Q4) What do you mean by Data Processing? Elucidate on Socio-metrics and Jurimetrics techniques.

Q5) Write a detailed note on use of technology and computer in Research.

Q6) Write notes on any two of the following.

- a) Doctrinal Research
- b) Scaling Techniques
- c) Purposive Non-Probability Sampling
- d) Primary and Secondary Data



Total No. of Questions : 6]

P1699

APR 2023

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[6013]-13

LL.M. - I

**103 : LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(2014 Pattern) (Credit Semester) (Semester - I)**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Question No.6 is compulsory. Attempt any three Questions out of remaining Questions.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

Q1) Explain in detail, meaning, significance and objectives of legal research along with its types. **[12]**

Q2) Explain in detail probability sampling method of data collection in socio-legal research and give its advantages over non probability sampling method. **[12]**

Q3) What is research report? Explain the steps involved in the research report writing. **[12]**

Q4) What is research design? Explain experimental design in detail with example. **[12]**

Q5) Give a comparative account of doctrinal and non-doctrinal research methods and point out their significance in legal research. **[12]**

Q6) Write detailed notes (any two): **[14]**

- a) Dependent and independent variable
- b) Formulation of research problem
- c) Socio-metrics and Jurimetrics
- d) Citation method used in humanity sciences

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P.T.O.

Nov.-2022

Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

PA-4028

[Total No. of Pages : 4

[59340103

LLM - I (Semester - I)

LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(2014 Pattern) (Credit System)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Question No. 1 is compulsory. Attempt any three questions out of remaining questions.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q1) "Science begins with observation and ultimately return to observation for its final validation". Explain the various types of observation methods used for data collection, along with its merits and demerits. [12]

Q2) Theory which is not fully tested is called hypothesis and hypothesis is called as a heart of research which give direction to research. Explain your answer with illustration. [12]

Q3) What do you mean by data processing? Explain in detail the tools of data processing and analysis. [12]

Q4) What is legal research? Give a comparative account of doctrinal and non-doctrinal research methods and point out their significance in legal research. [12]

Q5) Examine in detail the advantages and disadvantages of Case Study Method and Survey Method in Socio-legal Research. [12]

P.T.O.

Q6) Write detailed notes (any two) :

[14]

- a) Null Hypothesis
- b) Sampling Frame
- c) Sample Size
- d) Legal Reasoning



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LCM-I
B-1
(30)
LC-8

Apr.-2022

Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 1

P3997

[5847]-113

First Year LL.M. I

**103 : LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(Semester - I) (CBCS 2014 Pattern)**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Question No. 6 is compulsory. Attempt any three Questions out of remaining questions.*
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

- Q1)** Comment on - “Hypothesis is a tentative statement. Which expresses the nature of relationship between two or more variables.” Explain sources and various kinds of hypothesis as well as its utility in socio legal research. **[12]**
- Q2)** What is case study method of research? Examine in detail the advantages and disadvantages of case study and Survey Method in Socio-legal research.**[12]**
- Q3)** How research design is an instrument of legal research? Explain Stages of Research Design. **[12]**
- Q4)** What is difference between sampling method and census method? Explain in short non-probability sampling techniques with the support of illustrations.**[12]**
- Q5)** Give a comparative account of doctrinal and non-doctrinal research methods and point out their significance in legal research. **[12]**
- Q6)** Write detailed notes (any two): **[14]**
- a) Meaning & concept of legal research.
 - b) Definition and interrelation between facts concepts and theory.
 - c) Research report writing.
 - d) Socio-metrics and Jurimetrics.



Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

P4793

[Total No. of Pages : 1

[5545]-1003

L.L.M. (Semester - I)

Legal Research Methodology
(Credit System) (2014 Pattern)

Time : 3 Hours]

APR 2019

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) First question is compulsory. Attempt any three questions out of remaining questions.
- 2) First question carry 14 marks and all remaining questions carry 12 marks each.

Q1) Write detailed notes (any two) :

[14]

- a) Types of hypothesis.
- b) Formulation of research problem.
- c) Socio-metrics and Jurimetrics.
- d) Citation rules.

Q2) Describe relation between fact, concept and theory as an important component of scientific methodology of research. Substantiate your answer with the help of examples of legal research.

[12]

Q3) How research design is an instrument of legal research? Can a research be conducted without research design?

[12]

Q4) How interview plays an important role in research? Critically analyse use of interview as a tool of data collection.

[12]

Q5) What is difference between sampling method and census method? Explain in short non-probability sampling techniques with the support of illustrations.

[12]

Q6) What is importance of writing research report? Explain the broad outlines of research report.

[12]



Total No. of Questions—6]

[Total No. of Printed Pages—2

Seat No.	
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[5445]-1003

F.Y. LL.M. (I Semester) EXAMINATION, 2018

LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(2014 - PATTERN)

Time : Three Hours

OCT 2018

Maximum Marks : 50

- N.B. :-** (i) First question is compulsory. Attempt any *three* questions out of remaining questions.
- (ii) First question carry 14 marks and all remaining questions carry 12 marks each.

1. Write detailed notes on (any two) : [14]
 - (a) Meaning and concept of research
 - (b) Scaling techniques
 - (c) Workable research design
 - (d) Random sampling
2. Give a comparative account of doctrinal and non-doctrinal research methods and point out their significance in legal research. [12]
3. Explain the concept of hypothesis. What is significance of hypothesis in legal research ? Explain with the help of illustrations. [12]

P.T.O.

- 31
4. "Social Science research begins and ends with observation." Discuss in light of merits and demerits of different types of observation. [12]
 5. What do you mean by data processing ? Explain in detail the tools of data processing and analysis. [12]
 6. What is research report ? Explain the steps involved in the research report writing. [12]

Total No. of Questions—6]

[Total No. of Printed Page—1

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[5338]-1003

LL.M. (Semester I) EXAMINATION, 2018
LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(2014 PATTERN)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 50

N.B. :— (i) First question is compulsory. Attempt any *three* questions out of remaining questions.

(ii) First question carry 14 marks and all remaining questions carry 12 marks each.

1. Write detailed notes (any two)
 - a) Legal Research Models
 - b) Citation Rules
 - c) Data processing, Analysis and Interpretation
 - d) Research Report Writing
2. Define Hypothesis. Explain the process of Formulation of Hypothesis? Point out the significance of Hypothesis in Legal Research.
3. "Interview constitutes a social institution between two persons". Explain the characteristics, types and techniques of interview as a tool for data collection.
4. Draw out the distinction between Sampling Method and Census Method. Explain the different methods of Non-probability Sampling Techniques with the support of illustrations.
5. Explain the difference between doctrinal and non-doctrinal Research. Analyze merits and limitations of each.
6. Define Scaling Technique. Discuss the various types, utility and mode of Scaling. Support your answer with the aid of appropriate illustrations.

Total No. of Questions—6]

[Total No. of Printed Pages—2

Seat No.	
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[5238]-1003**LL.M. (First Year) (First Semester) EXAMINATION, 2017****LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY****(2014 PATTERN)****Time : Three Hours****Maximum Marks : 50**

N.B. :— (i) First question is compulsory. Attempt any *three* questions out of remaining questions.

(ii) First question carries **14** marks and all remaining questions carry **12** marks each.

1. Write detailed notes on (any *two*) :

- (a) Meaning and concept of Legal Research
- (b) Facts, concepts and theory
- (c) Scaling techniques
- (d) Doctrinal and non-doctrinal research.

2. "Observation is a method that employs vision as its main means of Data Collection." Discuss. Explain the different types of Observation Methods along with merits and demerits.

P.T.O.

- 34 28
3. Comment on- "Hypothesis is a tentative statement which expresses the nature of relationship between two or more variables." Explain various kinds of hypothesis and its utility in socio-legal research.
 4. What do you mean by 'sampling'? Draw out the distinction between Sampling Method and Census Method. Explain Non-probability Sampling Techniques with the help of suitable illustrations.
 5. What is case study method of research? Examine in detail the advantages and disadvantages of Case Study Method and Survey Method in Socio-legal Research.
 6. What is research report? Explain the steps involved in the research report writing.

Total No. of Questions : 6]

P2330

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 1

[5138]-1003

LL.M. (Semester - I)

LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(2014 Pattern) (Credit System Course)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *First question is compulsory. Attempt any three questions out of remaining questions.*
- 2) *First question carry 14 marks and all remaining questions carry 12 marks each.*

Q1) Write detailed notes (any two)

- a) Facts, concepts and Theory
- b) Scaling Techniques
- c) Doctrinal and non-doctrinal research
- d) Inductions and deductions

Q2) Define research design. What are necessary characteristics of a good research design? Enumerate and explain major steps in preparation of research design.

Q3) Discuss questionnaire as a tool of data collection. Explain types of questionnaire along with its advantages and disadvantages.

Q4) What is research problem? Enumerate sources of research problem. Discuss major steps involved in formulation of research problem.

Q5) What is research report? Write critical note on legal research report writing.

Q6) Examine in detail the advantages and disadvantages of Case Study Method and Survey Method in Socio-legal Research.

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Total No. of Questions : 6]

P1518

[5042]-103

LL.M.

LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(Credit System) (Semester - I)

SEAT No :

[Total No. of Pages : 1

OCT 2016

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Sixth question is compulsory. Attempt any three questions out of remaining questions.
- 2) Sixth question carry 14 marks and all remaining questions carry 12 marks each.

Q1) Explain the interrelationship between fact, concept and theory as an essential characteristic of scientific methodology with the help of suitable illustrations.

Q2) What do you mean by 'research problem'? Enumerate sources of sociolegal research problem. Discuss process of formulation of legal research problem.

Q3) "Observation is a method that employs vision as its main means of data collection". Discuss. Explain the different types of observation Methods along with merits and demerits.

Q4) Distinguish between Sampling Method and Census Method. Explain Sampling Techniques with the help of suitable illustrations.

Q5) What is research report? Write a critical note on legal research report writing.

Q6) Write detailed notes (any two):

- a) Case study method of research.
- b) Inductions and deductions.
- c) Scaling Techniques.
- d) Research Design.



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MAY 2016

37

Total No. of Questions : 6]

P2505

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 1

[4942]-1003

LL.M.

LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(Semester - I) (Credit System Course)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Question No. 6 is compulsory. Attempt any three Questions out of remaining questions.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q1) What is research problem? Enumerate sources of socio legal research problem. Discuss major steps involved in formulation of such research problem. [12]
- Q2) "Observation is a Method that employs vision as its Main means of data collection". Discuss. Explain the different types of observation methods along with its merits & demerits. [12]
- Q3) Comment on - "Hypothesis is a tentative statement. Which expresses the nature of relationship between two or more variables." Explain sources and various kinds of hypothesis as well as its utility in socio legal research. [12]
- Q4) What do you mean by 'sampling'? Draw out the distinction between Sampling Method & Census Method. Explain non-probability sampling techniques with the help of suitable illustrations. [12]
- Q5) What is case study method of research? Examine in detail the advantages and disadvantages of case study and Survey Method in Socio-legal research. [12]
- Q6) Write detailed notes (any two): [14]
- a) Meaning & concept of legal research.
 - b) Definition and interrelation between facts concepts and theory.
 - c) Research report writing.
 - d) Socio-metrics and Jurimetrics.

Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

P1207

OCT 2015

[Total No. of Pages : 1

[4842] - 1003

LL.M. (Semester - I)

LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(Credit System)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:-

- 1) *Question No. 6 is compulsory. Attempt any three out of remaining questions.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

Q1) Explain the concept of doctrinal and non-doctrinal research. Analyse merits and limitations of each. **[12]**

Q2) Define 'hypothesis? Explain the process of formulation of hypothesis and problems faced in such process. Point out the significance of hypothesis in legal research. **[12]**

Q3) Discuss questionnaire as a tool of data collection. Explain various types of the questionnaires along with its advantages and disadvantages. **[12]**

Q4) What do you mean by 'scaling'? Discuss various types of scales and scaling techniques. Support your answer with the aid of appropriate illustrations. **[12]**

Q5) What is research report? Write a critical note on legal research report writing. **[12]**

Q6) Write detailed notes (any two) : **[14]**

- a) Data processing, analysis and interpretation.
- b) Socio-legal research models.
- c) Use of computer in legal research.
- d) Significance of research.

(69)

MAY 2015

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Total No. of Questions : 6]

SEAT No. :

P1575

[4742] - 1003

[Total No. of Pages : 1

L.L.M. (Semester - I)

LW - 103 : LEGAL RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
(2013 Pattern)

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) First, question is compulsory. Attempt any three questions out of remaining questions.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q1) Write detailed notes (any two):

[14]

- a) Meaning and concept, of Legal Research
- b) Socio-legal Research
- c) Socio-Metrics & Jurimetrics
- d) Use of computer in legal Research.

Q2) Explain the inter relationship between fact, concept, and theory as on essential characteristics of scientific methodology with the help of suitable examples. [12]

Q3) "Observation is a method that employs vision as its main means of data collection", Discuss. Explain the different types of observation methods along with merits & demerits. [12]

Q4) What do you mean by 'case study'? Explain the steps involved in designing a case study along with merits & demerits of using case-study method to solve research Problem. [12]

Q5) "Hypothesis is a tentative statement which express the nature of relationship between two or more variables". coment, in the light, of the above statement, the criteria, kinds & utility of hypothesis. [12]

Q6) "Content analysis is a method of studying Communication." Discuss the characteristics of content analysis.